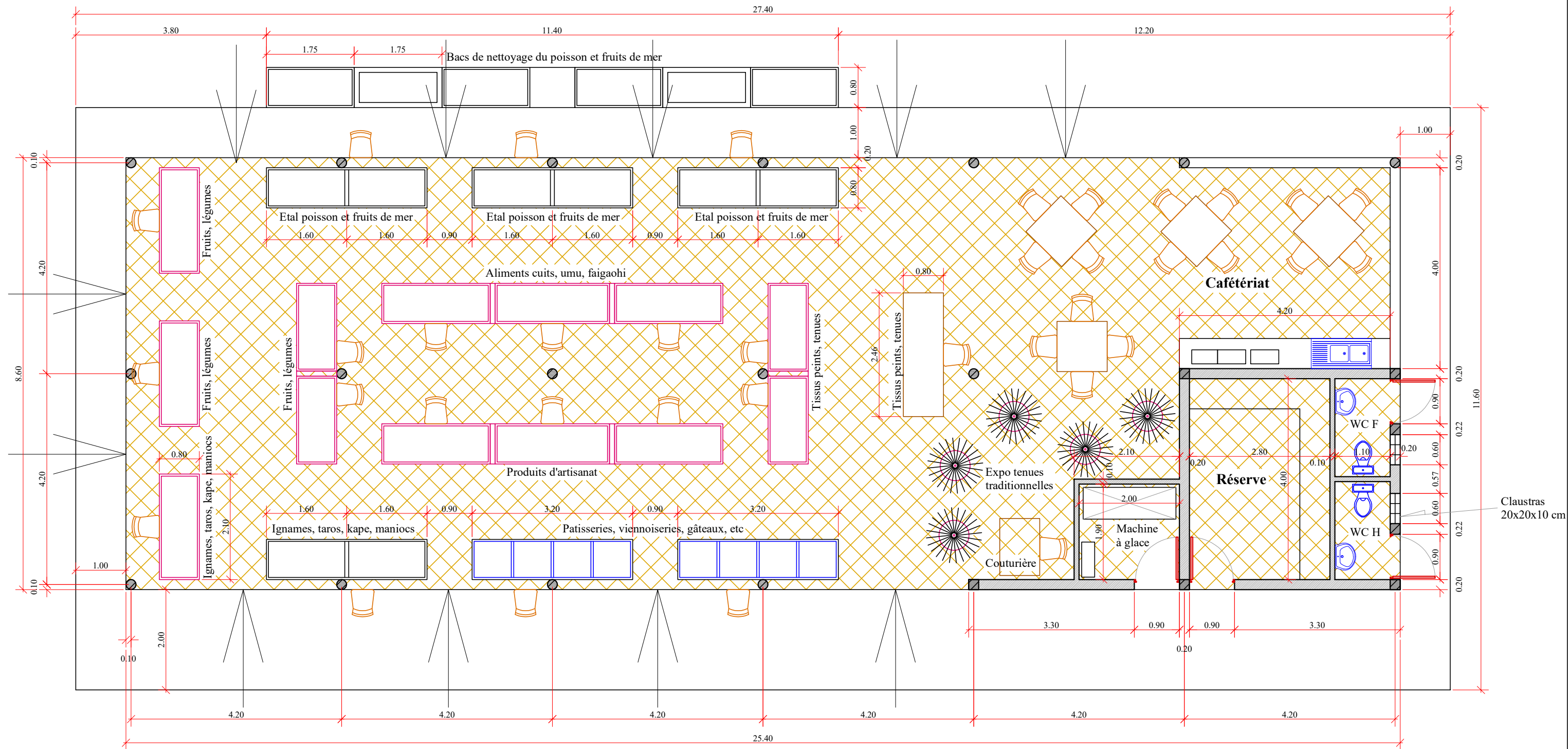




Clastras
20x20x10 cm